# 2019 Current Fiscal Year Report: Art Advisory Panel of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue

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1. Department or Agency 2. Fiscal Year

Department of the Treasury 2019

3b. GSA Committee

3. Committee or Subcommittee

Art Advisory Panel of the Commissioner of Internal

Revenue

1254

4. Is this New During Fiscal 5. Current 6. Expected Renewal 7. Expected Term

Year? Charter Date Date

No 02/02/2018 02/02/2020

8a. Was Terminated During 8b. Specific Termination 8c. Actual Term

FiscalYear? Authority Date

No

9. Agency Recommendation for Next10a. Legislation Req to 10b. Legislation

FiscalYear Terminate? Pending?

Continue No Not Applicable

**11. Establishment Authority** Agency Authority

12. Specific Establishment 13. Effective 14. Commitee 14c.

Authority Date Type Presidential?

AGEN 11/24/1967 Continuing No

**15. Description of Committee** Non Scientific Program Advisory Board

**16a. Total Number of** No Reports for this

**Reports** FiscalYear

17a. Open 0 17b. Closed 0 17c. Partially Closed 0 Other Activities 0 17d. Total 0

**Meetings and Dates** 

No Meetings

	Current FY N	Next FY
18a(1). Personnel Pmts to Non-Federal Members	\$0.00	\$0.00
18a(2). Personnel Pmts to Federal Members	\$0.00	\$0.00
18a(3). Personnel Pmts to Federal Staff	\$0.00	\$0.00
18a(4). Personnel Pmts to Non-Member Consultants	\$0.00	\$0.00
18b(1). Travel and Per Diem to Non-Federal Members	\$0.00	\$0.00
18b(2). Travel and Per Diem to Federal Members	\$0.00	\$0.00
18b(3). Travel and Per Diem to Federal Staff	\$0.00	\$0.00
18b(4). Travel and Per Diem to Non-member Consultants	\$0.00	\$0.00

18c. Other(rents,user charges, graphics, printing, mail, etc.)	\$0.00	\$0.00
18d. Total	\$0.00	\$0.00
19. Federal Staff Support Years (FTE)	0.00	0.00

#### 20a. How does the Committee accomplish its purpose?

The Art Advisory Panel is the focal point of the Service's art valuation activity. The Panel provides advisory recommendations which assist the IRS in evaluating the acceptability of personal property appraisals submitted by taxpayers in support of fair market value claims on works of art reported on Federal income, estate, and gift tax returns in accordance with the Internal Revenue Code. IRM 4.48.2 requires that all taxpayer cases selected for audit that contain artwork with a claimed value of \$50,000 or more per item be referred to Art Appraisal Services (AAS) for review, whose staff determines referrals to the Art Panel. The Panel meets to review the valuations on these individual artworks submitted. AAS does not reveal the tax consequences, taxpayer's identity, or appraiser to ensure the Panel's objectivity. At the meetings, the Panel members are provided with information from the taxpayer's appraisal and any other supporting evidence AAS has developed. The Panel's recommendations are then reviewed by AAS staff. The recommendations are then associated with the staff's findings to determine a final IRS valuation. AAS develops and provides a report for both the referring employee and the taxpayer outlining the research and the Panel's recommendation to enhance their understanding of the valuation determination. Since the Panel reviews tax return information, specifics cannot be provided due to disclosure restrictions. However, a summary of the Panel's recommendations is published annually.

#### 20b. How does the Committee balance its membership?

Members of the Art Advisory Panel are chosen for their expertise in specific art areas based upon their experience or scholarship. They are also chosen for their reputation and recognition in the art world, and are usually prominent art dealers or directors and curators from the top museums in the country with experience in the valuation of high end art. The Panel is balanced to provide varied points of view. A balance of memberships is sought in numerous areas: specific art areas (for example, American, Contemporary, Old Masters, Impressionist and Modern, prints, etc.); market experience; points of view; public and private sector; and geography, for example. Since the Panel's purpose is to provide recommendations of the fair market value of specific art objects optimal representation of and experience in divergent seller and buyer perspectives is sought. Consideration is also given to geographic balance, and representation by women and minorities.

#### 20c. How frequent and relevant are the Committee Meetings?

The Art Panel's meetings are of paramount importance and very relevant, since it is at

these meetings that they review and discuss the values of works of art reported on federal tax returns. The Fine Arts Panel usually has two meetings annually. The Decorative Arts Panel did not meet during 2017. The items reviewed depend on what area offices have submitted since the last meeting. The Art Advisory Panel has been in existence since 1968 and has proven to be an effective and efficient system to monitor the area of art valuation claims.

## 20d. Why can't the advice or information this committee provides be obtained elsewhere?

The Art Advisory Panel is critical for effective tax administration since the area of art valuation is particularly specialized and potentially subject to abuse. The excellent reputation and credibility the Service enjoys in this difficult area is a direct result of the Art Advisory Panel's contributions. Its membership is comprised of highly respected members of the art community. As noted previously the Panel is the focal point of most servicewide art valuation activity. IRS field offices must refer all income, estate and gift tax cases which involve claimed values of \$50,000 or more to Art Appraisal Services for presentation to the Panel in the appropriate specialty areas. The Art Panel is an effective and cost efficient method of dealing with this area. The Panelists receive no compensation other than travel and per diem. Today, no Service personnel have the range of technical expertise represented on the Art Panel; it would be extremely difficult and cost-prohibitive for the Service to recruit individuals of such expertise on a permanent basis. The alternative of using independent contract appraisers would also be more costly and would not have the same credibility in the art community. To assemble a group of similar expertise and prestige through normal government contracting procedures would also be impossible because art museum personnel are prohibited from making outside appraisals; most distinguished art dealers are members of dealers' associations which prohibit appraisals outside their association; and major auction houses cannot appraise outside their firms. Assuming some type of group could be assembled the direct costs would be exhorbitant. Indirect costs would also be material, such as those incurred through additional unagreed cases resulting from the reduced prestige of an alternative Panel in the eyes of the art community.

**20e.** Why is it necessary to close and/or partially closed committee meetings? All meetings held by this committee deal with matters listed in section 552b(c)(3), (4), (6) and (7) of Title 5 of the United States Code..

#### 21. Remarks

N/A

#### **Designated Federal Officer**

Maricarmen R. Cuello Director, Art Appraisal Services

Committee Members	Start	End	Occupation	Member Designation
Barron, Stephanie	10/22/1999	09/30/2020	Los Angeles County Museum of Art	Special Government Employee (SGE) Member
Butterfield, Andrev	v 09/17/2015	5 09/30/2020	Andrew Butterfield Fine Arts, LLC	Special Government Employee (SGE) Member
Conover, Carol	11/23/2015	5 09/30/2020	) Kaikodo, LLC	Special Government Employee (SGE) Member
Dalva, Leon	10/31/2001	09/30/2020	Dalva Brothers, Inc.	Special Government Employee (SGE) Member
Duncan, Alice	04/19/2012	2 09/30/2020	Director, Gerald Peters Gallery, NY	Special Government Employee (SGE) Member
Findlay, Michael	09/25/2001	09/30/2020	Director, Aquavella Galleries, NY	Special Government Employee (SGE) Member
Henry, Steven	09/17/2015	5 09/30/2020	Paula Cooper Gallery	Special Government Employee (SGE) Member
Jobe, Brock	10/31/2001	09/30/2020	) Winterthur, DE	Special Government Employee (SGE) Member
Lally, Jim	11/23/2015	5 09/30/2020	J.J. Lally & Co	Special Government Employee (SGE) Member
Lawton, Rebecca	09/26/2008	3 09/30/2020	Curator of Paintings and Sculpture Anon Carter Museum	Special Government Employee (SGE) Member
Mathes, Barbara	04/13/1991	09/30/2020	Barbara Mathes Gallery, NY	Special Government Employee (SGE) Member
Rehs, Howard	07/30/2008	3 09/30/2020	Rehs Galleries, NY	Special Government Employee (SGE) Member
Robison, Andrew	10/21/1998	3 09/30/2020	National Gallery of Art	Special Government Employee (SGE) Member
STERN, LOUIS	12/22/2010	09/30/2020	Louis Stern Fine Arts, CA	Special Government Employee (SGE) Member
Tunick, David	10/01/2008	3 09/30/2020	David Tunick, Inc. NY	Special Government Employee (SGE) Member

**Number of Committee Members Listed: 15** 

#### **Narrative Description**

The Art Advisory Panel provides recommendations to the Service which assist in the review of Service-selected cases involving taxpayer valuations of fine and decorative arts. The Art Advisory Panel provides an essential service and is an extremely cost-effective vehicle in IRS's efforts to deal with an area susceptible to abuse.

## What are the most significant program outcomes associated with this committee?

Checked if Applies

Improvements to health or safety	
Trust in government	✓
Major policy changes	
Advance in scientific research	

Effective grant making Improved service delivery Increased customer satisfaction Implementation of laws or regulatory requirements Other
Outcome Comments
Not Applicable
What are the cost savings associated with this committee?
Checked if Applies
None
Unable to Determine
Under \$100,000
\$100,000 - \$500,000
\$500,001 - \$1,000,000
\$1,000,001 - \$5,000,000
\$5,000,001 - \$10,000,000
Over \$10,000,000
Cost Savings Other
Cost Savings Comments
The data provided is based upon the life of the committee.
What is the approximate <u>Number</u> of recommendations produced by this committee for the life of the committee? 2,892
Number of Recommendations Comments
The Panel reviewed and made recommendations on the value of 2,894 items since tracking them by fiscal year (FY) in FY 2011.
What is the approximate <u>Percentage</u> of these recommendations that have been or will be <u>Fully</u> implemented by the agency?  86%

### % of Recommendations <u>Fully</u> Implemented Comments

The recommendations of the Art Advisory Panel are reviewed and incorporated into final IRS valuations by Art Appraisal Services. This represents the average percentage of

Panel recommendations fully implemented since tracking 2011.	them by fiscal year (FY) in FY
What is the approximate <u>Percentage</u> of these recommulates the approximate <u>Percentage</u> of these recommulates the approximate	nendations that have been or
% of Recommendations <u>Partially</u> Implemented Comm This represents the average percentage of Panel recomm since tracking them by fiscal year (FY) in FY 2011.	
Does the agency provide the committee with feedbac implement recommendations or advice offered?  Yes ✓ No Not Applicable	k regarding actions taken to
Agency Feedback Comments  To monitor the disposition of cases reviewed by the Art A tracking the outcome is included with each case recomme general follow-up discussions at the meetings.	endation. In addition, there are
What other actions has the agency taken as a result of recommendation?	of the committee's advice or
	Checked if Applies
Reorganized Priorities	
Reallocated resources	✓
Issued new regulation	
Proposed legislation	
Approved grants or other payments Other	
Action Comments	
Not Applicable	
Is the Committee engaged in the review of application	ns for grants?
140	
<b>Grant Review Comments</b>	

#### How is access provided to the information for the Committee's documentation?

	Checked if Applies
Contact DFO	✓
Online Agency Web Site	✓
Online Committee Web Site	✓
Online GSA FACA Web Site	✓
Publications	✓
Other	

#### **Access Comments**

N/A